CS286-Computer Organization & Architecture
Possible Quiz Questions (Quiz #9) on November 1st, 2023 (PARTIAL SOLUTION)

The following is a list of possible questions for our quiz on November 1st. Some of the questions will not be asked in the quiz. All the questions that will appear in the quiz will appear exactly as shown below (however, numeric parameters may be changed). The quiz is closed textbook, closed notes and closed neighbors. Note that the questions, which did not appear in this quiz, still may appear in the exams. You will find a solution for these questions during lectures.

#1: What is the major issue about “memory subsystem”?

#2: What is “memory hierarchy”?

#3: Why was “memory hierarchy” invented?

#4: What is “external (memory) fragmentation”?

#5: Why is “external (memory) fragmentation” a big problem for computer systems?

#6: What is “memory compaction”?

#7: Why isn’t “memory compaction” an effective solution to deal with external fragmentation?

#8: What is “memory paging”?

#9: What is “virtual memory”?

#10: Why is “virtual memory” an effective solution to eliminate “external fragmentation”?

Using the virtual memory, the space in the main memory is managed using memory pages. When programs (or datasets) are assigned memory space (in the main memory), the assigned memory space does not have to be contiguous in the main memory. Therefore, external memory fragmentation can not occur.

#11: What is “internal (memory) fragmentation”?

#12: What is “page fault” (make sure to answer this question using the appropriate technical term(s) the CS286 lectures already covered)?

#13: What is “valid flag” used in virtual memory for?
#14: Sketch the contents in VMT (virtual memory table).

#15: What is the primary problem in virtual memory?

#16: How is “dirty flag” used in virtual memory for (also explain its primary purpose)?

#17: What is “demand paging”? What is the primary advantage?

#18: What are the primary advantages in using “virtual memory (using demand paging)”? Mention at least three different advantages in using “virtual memory”.

#19: In the virtual memory (as we discussed in the classroom), how many disk accesses can happen in the worst case?

#20: Sketch the structure of “segmentation table (or “segmentation descriptor table”)”.

#21: What is the advantage of using segmentation?

#22: How is “segmentation fault” caused (make sure to answer this question using the appropriate technical term(s) the CS286 lectures already covered)?

#23: Which of “page fault” or “segmentation fault” is fatal?